

**Prova d'esame dell'8 febbraio 2011**

Dati:

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &:= 210 \cdot \text{GPa} & \rho &:= 7850 \cdot \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \\
 A_{L150 \times 150 \times 15} &:= 43.02 \cdot \text{cm}^2 & J_{HE300A} &:= 18260 \cdot \text{cm}^4 & J_{HE450A} &:= 63720 \cdot \text{cm}^4 \\
 H_1 &:= 4 \cdot \text{m} & H_2 &:= 3 \cdot \text{m} \\
 m_1 &:= 60000 \cdot \text{kg} & m_2 &:= 40000 \cdot \text{kg} \\
 p_{1\text{max}} &:= 250 \cdot \text{kN} & p_{2\text{max}} &:= 200 \cdot \text{kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

Rigidezze equivalenti di piedritti e diagonali:

$$\begin{aligned}
 k_1 &:= 2 \cdot \frac{12 \cdot E \cdot J_{HE450A}}{H_1^3} + 2 \cdot \frac{3 \cdot E \cdot J_{HE300A}}{H_1^3} & k_1 &= 53774 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \\
 k_2 &:= 2 \cdot \frac{12 \cdot E \cdot J_{HE450A}}{H_2^3} + 2 \cdot \frac{12 \cdot E \cdot J_{HE300A}}{H_2^3} + 2 \cdot \frac{E \cdot 2 \cdot A_{L150 \times 150 \times 15}}{2 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot H_2} & k_2 &= 578906 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Equazioni di equilibrio dinamico:

$$\begin{aligned}
 -m_1 \cdot \frac{d^2}{dt^2} u_1 - k_1 \cdot u_1 + k_2 \cdot (u_2 - u_1) + p_1(t) &= 0 \\
 -m_2 \cdot \frac{d^2}{dt^2} u_2 - k_2 \cdot (u_2 - u_1) + p_2(t) &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

in forma matriciale

$$\begin{pmatrix} m_1 & 0 \\ 0 & m_2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} u_1 \\ \frac{d^2}{dt^2} u_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} k_1 + k_2 & -k_2 \\ -k_2 & k_2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ricerca dei modi propri di vibrare

$$\omega_{\text{quadro}} := \left[ \begin{pmatrix} k_1 + k_2 & -k_2 \\ -k_2 & k_2 \end{pmatrix} - \omega_{\text{quadro}} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} m_1 & 0 \\ 0 & m_2 \end{pmatrix} \right] = 0 \text{ solve} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 8.680555555555555556e-22 \\ 8.680555555555555556e-22 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\omega_{\text{quadro}} := \text{sort}(\omega_{\text{quadro}})$$

Pulsazioni proprie:

$$\omega_1 := \sqrt{\omega_{\text{quadro}_0}} = 23.015 \cdot \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$$

$$\omega_2 := \sqrt{\omega_{\text{quadro}_1}} = 156.485 \cdot \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$$

Periodi propri:

$$T_1 := \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{\omega_1} = 0.273 \text{ s}$$

$$T_2 := \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{\omega_2} = 0.04 \text{ s}$$

Frequenze proprie:

$$f_1 := \frac{1}{T_1} = 3.663 \cdot \text{Hz}$$

$$f_2 := \frac{1}{T_2} = 24.905 \cdot \text{Hz}$$

Modi propri di vibrare (autovettori):

$$Y_1 := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{k_2}{-(\omega_1)^2 \cdot m_1 + k_1 + k_2} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.963 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y_2 := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-(\omega_2)^2 \cdot m_2 + k_2}{k_2} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -0.692 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

L'analisi con SAP2000, trascurando la massa delle aste e la rigidezza estensionale e tagliante dei piedritti, per le prime due frequenze fornisce

$$f_{1\text{SAP}} := 3.663 \cdot \text{Hz} \quad \frac{f_1}{f_{1\text{SAP}}} = 99.999 \cdot \%$$

$$f_{2\text{SAP}} := 24.906 \cdot \text{Hz} \quad \frac{f_2}{f_{2\text{SAP}}} = 99.998 \cdot \%$$

Tenendo conto, invece, di massa e rigidezza di tutte le aste, si trovano

$$f_{1\text{SAP}_-} := 3.229294 \cdot \text{Hz} \quad \frac{f_1}{f_{1\text{SAP}_-}} = 113.429 \cdot \%$$

$$f_{2\text{SAP}_-} := 16.145331 \cdot \text{Hz} \quad \frac{f_2}{f_{2\text{SAP}_-}} = 154.258 \cdot \%$$

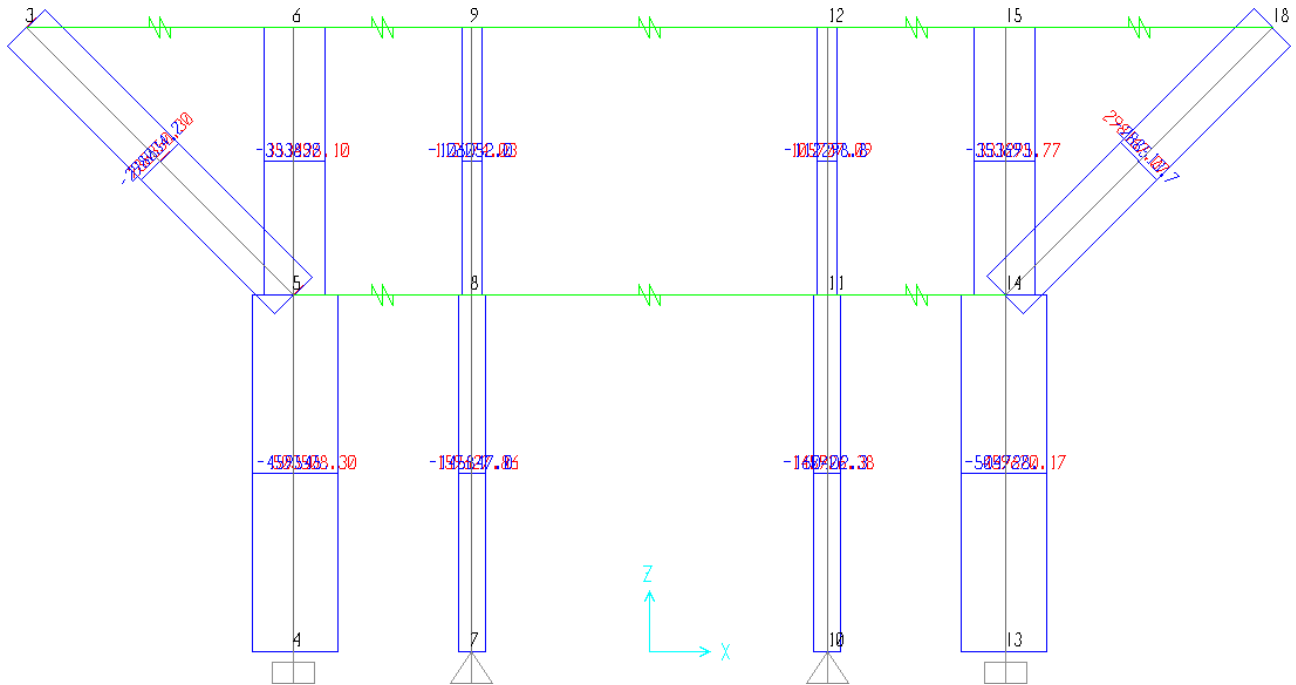
$$\frac{! \left[ 4.1889386e23 \cdot \text{GPa} \cdot \text{cm}^{4.0} + 2.0e10 \cdot \text{GPa} \cdot \text{cm}^{2.0} \cdot \left( 1.8241764898944511632e23 \cdot \text{cm}^{2.0} \cdot \text{m}^{2.0} + 3.24921552 \right) \right]}{\text{kg}^{1.0} \cdot \text{m}^{3.0}}$$

$$\frac{! \left[ 4.1889386e23 \cdot \text{GPa} \cdot \text{cm}^{4.0} - 2.0e10 \cdot \text{GPa} \cdot \text{cm}^{2.0} \cdot \left( 1.8241764898944511632e23 \cdot \text{cm}^{2.0} \cdot \text{m}^{2.0} + 3.24921552 \right) \right]}{\text{kg}^{1.0} \cdot \text{m}^{3.0}}$$

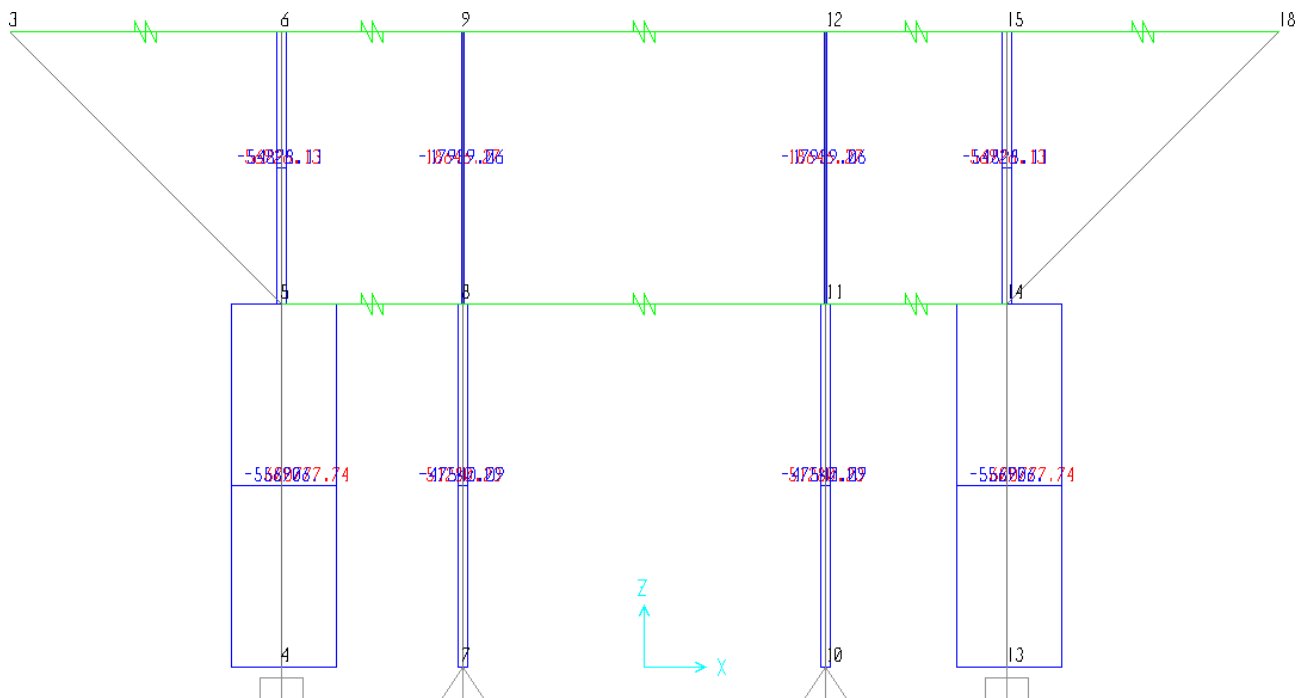
$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \frac{0.42745 \times 10^{26} \cdot \text{cm}^{4.0} + 2.61173662848 \times 10^{19} \cdot \text{m}^{4.0})^{0.5} + 1.0221030532152812232 \times 10^{20} \cdot \text{GPa} \cdot \text{cm}^{2.0} \cdot \text{m}^{2.0}}{0.42745 \times 10^{26} \cdot \text{cm}^{4.0} + 2.61173662848 \times 10^{19} \cdot \text{m}^{4.0})^{0.5} + 1.0221030532152812232 \times 10^{20} \cdot \text{GPa} \cdot \text{cm}^{2.0} \cdot \text{m}^{2.0}} \end{aligned} \right\}$$



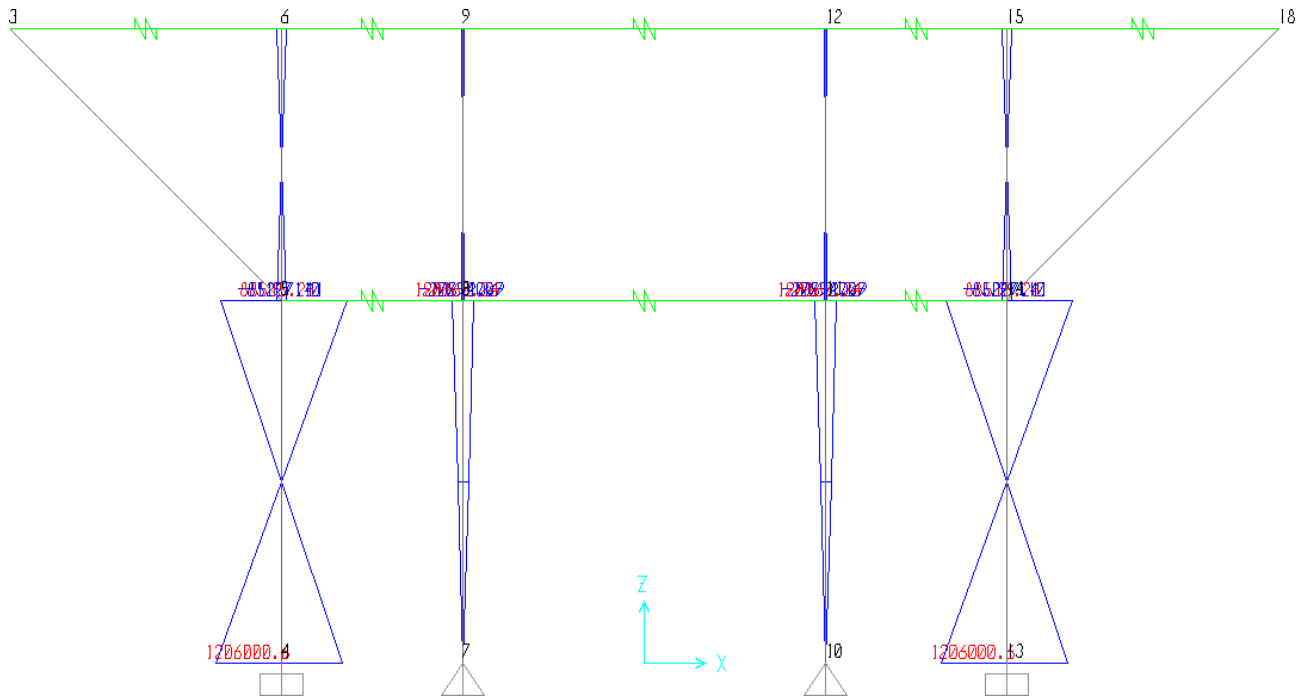
## Prova d'esame dell'8 febbraio 2011 – Diagrammi CdS



Forza normale



Forza di taglio



**Momento flettente**