

```

1 import java.util.concurrent.atomic.*;
2
3 /**
4  * TreiberStack - Nonblocking stack using Treiber's algorithm
5  * Code based on the original version by:
6  * @author Brian Goetz and Tim Peierls
7  */
8
9 public class TreiberStack <E> {
10     AtomicReference<Node<E>> top = new AtomicReference<>();
11
12     public void push(E item) {
13         Node<E> newTop = new Node<>(item); //the new node is created
14         Node<E> oldTop; //local var to host the value read from "top"
15
16         do {
17             oldTop = top.get(); //the value from "top" is read
18             newTop.next = oldTop; //the value for "next" in the new node is set
19         } while (!top.compareAndSet(oldTop, newTop)); //attempt to finalize insertion
20     }
21
22     public E pop() {
23         Node<E> oldTop;
24         Node<E> newTop;
25
26         do {
27             oldTop = top.get(); //the value from "top" is read
28             if (oldTop == null) //empty stack!
29                 return null;
30             newTop = oldTop.next; //the possible new value for "top" is retrieved
31         } while (!top.compareAndSet(oldTop, newTop)); //finalize only if setting unchanged
32
33         return oldTop.item;
34     }
35
36     private static class Node <E> {
37         public final E item;
38         public Node<E> next;
39
40         public Node(E item) {
41             this.item = item;
42         }
43     }
44 }

```